

AMENDED AND RESTATED

BYLAWS OF

OAKTREE RESIDENTIAL ASSOCIATION, INC.

A TEXAS NON-PROFIT CORPORATION

**AMENDED AND RESTATED
BYLAWS OF
OAKTREE RESIDENTIAL ASSOCIATION, INC.
A TEXAS NON-PROFIT CORPORATION**

**ARTICLE I
NAME AND LOCATION**

The name of the association is **OAKTREE RESIDENTIAL ASSOCIATION, INC.** (the "Association"). The Association is a non-profit corporation organized under the Texas Non- Profit Corporation Act. The principal office of the Association shall be located at the offices of Premier Communities Management Company, but meetings of members and directors may be held at such places within the State of Texas as may be designated by the Board of Directors.

**ARTICLE II
PURPOSE AND PARTIES**

Section 2.01. Purpose. The purpose for which the Association is formed is to govern the residential area of Oaktree Phase One, situated in the City of Dallas, County of Collin, State of Texas, which property is described in that certain Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Oaktree Phase One, Dallas, Texas (as same may be hereafter amended, the "Declaration") dated March 13,1991, and recorded in Volume 3475, Page 060 of the Land Records of Collin County, Texas, and the residential areas of Oaktree North Collin County, Texas, as described in that certain Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Oaktree North Collin County, Texas (as same may have been amended from time to time) dated February 27, 1995, and recorded under Clerk's Document No. 95-0014849 of the Land Records of Collin County, Texas. The aforementioned Declarations have been merged and the provisions thereof restated in that certain Restated Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Oaktree Phase One, Dallas, Texas and Oaktree North Collin County, Texas, of even date herewith (the "Declarations").

Section 2.02. Parties. All present or future Owners, tenants or future tenants of any Lot, or any other person who might use in any manner the facilities of the Properties are subject to the provisions and the regulations set forth in these Bylaws. The mere acquisition, lease or rental of any Lot or the mere act of occupancy of a Lot will signify that these Bylaws are accepted, approved, ratified, and will be complied with.

**ARTICLE III
DEFINITIONS**

The definitions contained in the Declaration are incorporated herein by reference.

ARTICLE IV MEMBERSHIP AND VOTING RIGHTS

Section 4.01. Membership.

(a) Each and every Owner shall automatically be a Member of the Association without the necessity of any further action on his or her part, subject to the terms of the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, these Bylaws, and the rules and regulations with respect to the Common Properties from time to time promulgated by the Association.

(b) Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from the interest of such Owner in and to any portion of the Properties.

(c) Ownership of any portion of the Properties shall be the sole qualification for being a Member; provided, however, a Member's voting rights, as described below, or privileges in the Common Properties, or both, may be regulated or suspended as provided in the Declaration, these Bylaws, and/ or the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.

(d) Persons or entities shall be Members by reason of ownership of land dedicated and accepted by the local public authority and devoted to public use or Common Properties and such land shall be owned subject to all of the terms and provisions of the Declaration except that:

(1) Ownership of land devoted to purposes described in this sentence shall not create any votes in the Members owning such land, and

(2) Such non-voting Members shall not be required to pay any assessments other than special individual assessments as described and authorized in the Declaration.

(e) No person or entity shall be a Member by reason of ownership of any easement, right-of- way, or mineral interest. In addition, any person or entity that holds an interest in and to all or any part of the Properties merely as security for the performance of an obligation shall not be a Member.

Section 4.02. Transfer.

(a) Membership may not be severed from the Properties nor may it be in any way transferred, pledged, mortgaged or alienated except upon the sale or assignment of the Owner's interest in all or any part of the Properties and then only to the purchaser or assignee as the new Owner thereof. Membership shall not be severed by the encumbrance by an Owner of all or any part of the Properties.

(b) Any attempt to make a prohibited severance, transfer, pledge, mortgage or alienation shall be void and of no further force or effect, and will be so reflected upon the books and records of the Association. Any transfer of the fee title to a lot, tract or parcel of real estate out of or a part of the Properties shall automatically operate to transfer membership to the new Owner thereof.

(c) In the event an Owner should fail or refuse to transfer the membership registered in such Owner's name to the transferee, the Association shall have the right to record the transfer upon its books and records.

Section 4.03. Classes of Voting Membership and Voting Rights. The Association shall have two (2) classes of voting membership:

(a) **Class A.** The Class A Members shall be all Members with the exception of Class B Members. Class A Members shall be entitled to one vote for each Lot in which they hold the interest required for membership. When more than one person holds such interest or interests in any Lot, all such persons shall be Members, and the vote for such Lot shall be exercised as they, among themselves, determine, but in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any such Lot.

(b) **Class B.** The Class B Members shall be Declarant and any bona fide Owner who is engaged in the process of constructing a residential dwelling on any Lot for the purpose of selling such dwelling upon its completion to consumers. Declarant shall be entitled to six (6) votes for each Lot owned by all Class B Members. Class B Members other than Declarant shall be non-voting Members of the Association. The Class B membership shall cease, and, the Class B Member shall become a Class A Member, upon the earlier to occur of the following:

(1) When the total number of votes outstanding in the Class A membership is eight (8) times greater than the total number of votes outstanding in the Class B membership; or

(2) On the tenth (10th) anniversary date of the lawful commencement date of the Association as an incorporated entity.

(c) Notwithstanding the voting rights within the Association, until the Declarant no longer owns record title to any Lot or the tenth (10th) anniversary of the date this Declaration was recorded in the Office of the County Clerk of Collin County, Texas, whichever occurs first in time, the Association shall take no action with respect to any matter whatsoever without the prior written consent of the Declarant.

(d) Owners of exempt properties as described in Section 5.11 of the Declaration shall be Members but shall not have voting rights.

Section 4.04. Multiple Owner Votes.

(a) Where there are multiple Owners of a Lot, it is not intended by any provision of the Declaration or these Bylaws that each of said Owners shall be entitled to cast the votes allocated to such Lot nor may fractional votes be cast. For example, where three persons own a Lot, they shall jointly be entitled to vote the one vote allocated to such Lot and shall not be entitled to cast a full vote each.

(b) When more than one person or entity owns the interest or interests in and to any Lot, as required for membership in the Association, each and every person or entity shall be a Class A

Member, and the vote for any such Lot shall be exercised as they, among themselves, collectively determine and they shall designate one person to cast the vote or execute a written consent, as applicable. The Owners of such Lot will notify the Association, in writing, of the person so designated. Such notice will not be valid unless signed by all Owners of such Lot.

(c) The Association shall not be required to recognize the vote or written assent of any such multiple Owners except the vote or written assent of the Owner designated in writing executed by all of such multiple Owners and delivered to the Association.

(d) If such Owners are unable to agree among themselves as to how the one vote per Lot shall be cast, they shall forfeit the right to vote on the matter in question. If more than one person or entity purports to exercise the voting rights with respect to any such Lot on any matter in question, none of such votes shall be counted in tabulating the vote on such matter and such votes shall be deemed void.

Section 4.05. Suspension of Voting Rights. The voting rights of any Member may be suspended by the Board for any period during which any assessment levied by the Association remains past due, unless the Member is in good faith contesting the validity or amount of the Assessment. The voting rights of any Member may also be suspended by the Board for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for an infraction of the rules and regulations set forth in the Declaration.

Section 4.06. Quorum, Notice and Voting Requirements.

(a) Subject to the provisions of Paragraph (d) of this Section, any action taken at a meeting of the Members shall require the assent of the majority of all of the votes of those who are voting in person or by proxy, regardless of class, at a duly called meeting.

(b) The presence, in person or by proxy, of Members entitled to cast at least fifty percent (50%) of the votes of all Members shall constitute a quorum for any action except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration, or these Bylaws. If the required quorum is not present or represented at the meeting, one additional meeting may be called, subject to the notice requirements set forth below, and the required quorum at such second meeting shall be one- half (1/2) of the required quorum at the preceding meeting; provided, however, that no such second meeting shall be held more than sixty (60) days following the first meeting.

(c) Written notice of each meeting of the Members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least ten (10) but not more than fifty (50) days before such meeting to each Member, addressed to the Member's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such Member to the Association for the purpose of notice. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting.

(d) As an alternative to the procedure set forth above, any action referred to in this Section may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, approving of the action to be taken, shall be signed by all Members.

(e) Except as specifically set forth in these Bylaws, notice, voting and quorum requirements for all actions to be taken by the Association shall be consistent with the Articles of Incorporation and the Declaration, as the same may be amended from time to time.

Section 4.07. Annual Meeting. The annual meeting of the Members shall be set by the Board so as to occur not later than one-hundred-twenty (120) days after the close of the Association's prior fiscal year. The time and place of all annual meetings shall be determined by the Board of Directors. The Board shall give written notice of the place of holding of the meeting to all Members.

Section 4.08. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Members may be called at any time by the President, by the Board of Directors, or upon the written request for a special meeting from Members who are entitled to vote at least fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding votes of the Members.

Section 4.09. Proxies. At all meetings of the Members, each Member may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the Secretary before the appointed time of each meeting. Proxies shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by the Member of his Lot, or upon receipt by the Secretary of the Association of notice of the death or judicially declared incompetence of the Member. Unless otherwise provided in the proxy, no proxy shall be valid after the expiration of eleven (11) months from the date thereof unless otherwise provided in the proxy, except that the maximum term of any proxy shall be three (3) years from the date of its execution.

Section 4.10. Action Without Meeting By Written Ballot. Any action which may be taken by the Members at a regular or special meeting, other than the election of directors, may be taken without a meeting if done in compliance with relevant provisions of the Texas Business Corporation Act, the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act, the Texas Miscellaneous Corporation Laws Act, and these Bylaws.

ARTICLE V

BOARD OF DIRECTORS; SELECTION; TERM OF OFFICE

Section 5.01. Number. The affairs of this Association shall be managed by a Board of not less than five (5) directors (the "Board"), all of whom, except for the members of the first Board, must be Owners or, where such Owner is not an individual person, an officer, director, shareholder, partner or representative of the Owner of such Lots. The number of directors may be changed by amendment of these Bylaws. The members of the initial Board of Directors or their successors, shall serve until the first annual meeting of the Members.

Section 5.02. Term of Office. At the first meeting of members following turn-over of control of the Association by the Declarant, the Members shall elect three (3) directors for a term of one (1) year and two (2) directors for a term of two (2) years. At each annual meeting thereafter, the Members shall elect and replace those directors whose terms have expired. With the exception of the three directors elected at the first meeting to serve for a term on one year, all directors shall serve for a term of two (2) years.

Section 5.03. Removal.

(a) The entire Board may be removed from office, with or without cause, by a vote of Members holding a majority of the votes of the Association, regardless of class. Any individual director may be removed from the Board, with or without cause, prior to the expiration of his term of office by a vote of Members holding a majority of the votes of the Association, regardless of class.

(b) Any director who has three (3) consecutive unexcused absences from the regularly scheduled Board meetings or who is delinquent in the payment of any assessment or other charges due the Association for more than ninety (90) days may be removed by a majority of the directors present at a regular or special meeting at which a quorum is present, and a successor may be appointed by the Board to fill the vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Section 5.04. Vacancies. Vacancies on the Board shall be filled subject to the following provisions:

(a) **Vacancies by Death or Resignation.** In the event of the death or resignation of a director, a successor director shall be selected by a majority of the remaining members of the Board and shall serve for the unexpired term of such director.

(b) **Vacancies by Removal.** Vacancies created by the removal of a director shall be filled only by a vote of Members holding a majority of the votes of the Association. Such director shall serve for the unexpired term of the removed director.

(c) **Vacancies by Increase in Directorships.** Any vacancy to be filled by reason of an increase in the number of directors shall be filled by election at an annual meeting or at a special meeting of Members called for that purpose.

Section 5.05. Indemnification of Officers and Directors.

(a) Except in cases of fraud, willful malfeasance, gross negligence or bad faith of the director or officer in the performance of duties, and subject to the provisions of applicable Texas law, each director and officer shall be indemnified by the Association and the Members against all expenses and liabilities, including attorneys' fees, reasonably incurred by or imposed upon him or her by judgment or settlement in connection with any proceeding to which he or she may be a party, or may become involved by reason of being or having been a director or officer of the Association.

(b) The Association may indemnify its officers and directors to the extent permitted by the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act.

(c) The Association may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any director or officer or may enter into other arrangements, such as creating a trust fund, establishing a form of self-insurance, or establishing a letter of credit, guaranty or surety arrangement, in connection with indemnification of directors and officers; provided, however, that in no event shall the grant of a security interest or other lien on the assets of the Association ever be given to secure an indemnity obligation under this Section 5.05.

Section 5.06. Compensation and Loans. No director shall receive compensation for any service such director may render to the Association. However, directors shall be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred *in* the performance of his or her duties of office. No loans may be made by the Association to any officer or director of the Association.

Section 5.07. Action Without Meeting and Telephone Meetings. The directors shall have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of all the directors. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a meeting of the directors. The Board may hold duly called meetings between Directors by telephone.

ARTICLE VI NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

Section 6.01. Nominations.

(a) Nominations for election to the Board shall be made by a Nominating Committee. Nominations may also be made from the floor at the annual meeting.

(b) The Nominating Committee shall consist of a Chairman, who shall be a member of the Board, and two or more Members. The Nominating Committee shall be appointed by the Board not less than thirty (30) days prior to each annual meeting of the Members, to serve from the close of such annual meeting until the close of the next annual meeting and such appointment shall be announced at each annual meeting.

(c) The Nominating Committee shall make as many nominations for election to the Board as it in its discretion shall determine, but not less than the number of vacancies that are to be filled. Such nominations must be made from Owners or, where such Owner is not an individual person, an officer, director, shareholder, partner or representative of an Owner.

Section 6.02. Election of Board.

(a) The initial Board of Directors shall be set forth in the Articles of Incorporation of the Association.

(b) The first election of the Board shall be conducted at the first meeting of the Association. All positions on the Board shall be filled at that election. Thereafter, directors shall be elected by Members at the annual meeting.

(c) At such elections the Members or their proxies may cast, in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected.

(d) Cumulative voting is not permitted.

ARTICLE VII MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

Section 7.01. Regular Meetings.

(a) Regular meetings of the Board shall be held quarter-annually at such place within the State of Texas, and at such hour as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board. If the meeting date falls upon a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, then that meeting shall be held at the same time on the next day which is not a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday.

(b) Notice of the agenda and place of meeting shall be delivered either personally, by mail, by telephone or telegraph to the Board members not less than four (4) days prior to the meeting. However, notice of a meeting need not be given to Board members who have signed a waiver of notice or a written consent to the holding of the meeting.

(c) Attendance in person at a meeting, except where such director attends for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business on the ground that the meeting is not lawfully called or convened, shall constitute waiver of notice and such director's consent to the holding of said meeting.

Section 7.02. Special Meetings.

(a) Special meetings of the Board shall be held when called by written notice signed by the President of the Association or by any two (2) directors other than the President. The notice shall specify the time and place of the meeting and the nature of any special business to be considered.

(b) The notice shall be sent to all directors by mail not less than three (3) days prior to the scheduled time of the meeting, provided that notice of the meeting need not be given to Board members who have signed a waiver of notice or a written consent to the holding of the meeting. An officer of the Association shall make reasonable efforts to notify all directors of the meeting by telephone.

(c) Attendance in person at a meeting, except where such director attends for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business on the ground that the meeting is not lawfully called or convened, shall constitute waiver of notice and such director's consent to the holding of said meeting.

Section 7.03. Quorum. A majority of the total number of directors constituting the Board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act performed or decision made by a majority of the directors present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

Section 7.04. Open Meetings. All meetings of the Board shall be open to all Members, but Members other than directors may not participate in any discussion or deliberation unless expressly so authorized by a majority of a quorum of the Board.

Section 7.05 Executive Session. The Board may, with approval of a majority of a quorum, adjourn a meeting and reconvene in executive session to discuss and vote upon personnel matters, litigation in which the Association is or may become involved, disciplinary matters, and orders of business of a similar nature. The nature of any and all business to be considered in executive session shall first be announced in open session.

Section 7.06 Action Without Meeting and Telephone Meetings.

(a) The Board may take actions without a meeting if all of its members consent in writing to the action to be taken and may hold duly called meetings between directors by conference telephone or other similar communications equipment by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other.

(b) Participation in a meeting shall constitute presence in person at such meeting, except where a person participates in such meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business on the ground that the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

(c) If the Board takes an action by unanimous written consent, an explanation of the action taken shall be sent by mail to all directors within three (3) days after the written consent of all directors have been obtained.

**ARTICLE VIII
GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Section 8.01. Powers and Duties. The affairs of the Association shall be conducted by the Board. In addition to the powers and duties enumerated in the Declaration or elsewhere herein, and without limiting the generality thereof, the Board, for the mutual benefit of the Members, shall have the powers and/or duties set forth in the Declaration and the following powers and/or duties:

(a) If, as and when the Board, in its sole discretion, deems necessary it may take such action to enforce the terms and provisions of the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and these Bylaws by appropriate means and carry out the obligations of the Association thereunder, including without limitation, the expenditure of funds of the Association, the employment of legal counsel and accounting services, the commencement of legal causes of action, the promulgation and enforcement of the Association rules which may include the establishment of a system of fines and/or penalties enforceable as special individual assessments as provided in the Declaration and to enjoin and/or seek legal damages from any Owner for violation of such provisions or rules;

(b) To acquire, free and clear of any encumbrances, maintain and otherwise manage all or any part of the Common Properties and all facilities, improvements and landscaping thereon, and all personal property acquired or owned by the Association;

(c) Except as may otherwise be provided in the Declaration, to dedicate, mortgage or sell all or any part of the Common Properties and all facilities, improvements and landscaping thereon, and all personal property acquired or owned by the Association;

(d) To execute all declarations of ownership for tax assessment purposes and to pay any and all real and personal property taxes and other charges or assessments assessed against the Common Properties, if any, unless the same are separately assessed to all or any of the Owners, in which event such taxes shall be paid by such Owners;

(e) To obtain, for the benefit of the Common Properties, all water , gas and electric services, refuse collections, landscape maintenance services and other services, which in the opinion of the Board shall be necessary or proper;

(f) To make such dedications and grant such easements, licenses, franchises and other rights, which in its opinion are necessary for street, right- of-way, utility, sewer, drainage and other similar facilities or video services, cable television services, security services, communication services and other similar services over the Common Properties to serve the Properties or any part thereof;

(g) To contract for and maintain such policy or policies of insurance as may be required by the Declaration or as the Board deems necessary or desirable in furthering the purposes of and protecting the interest of the Association and its Members;

(h) To borrow funds to pay costs of operation secured by assignment or pledge of its rights against delinquent Owners to the extent deemed advisable by the Board;

(i) To enter into contracts for legal and accounting services, maintain one or more bank accounts, and generally, to have the powers necessary or incidental to the operation and management of the Association and the Common Properties;

(j) If, as and when the Board, in its sole discretion, deems necessary it may, but shall not be obligated to, take action to protect or defend the Common Properties or other property of the Association from loss or damage by suit or otherwise;

(k) If, as and when the Board, in its sole discretion, deems it necessary it may, but shall not be obligated to, sue and defend in any court of law on behalf of the Association or one (1) or more of its Members;

(l) To establish and maintain a working capital and/or contingency fund in an amount to be determined by the Board;

(m) To establish, make, amend from time to time, and enforce compliance with reasonable rules and regulations for the operation and use of the Common Properties by any means authorized under the Declaration, Bylaws or Articles of Incorporation, which shall include the right and power to impose reasonable monetary fines;

(n) To make an unaudited annual report available within one hundred twenty (120) days after the end of each fiscal year to each Owner and any individual or entity holding a mortgage or deed of trust on any Lot;

(o) Subject to Article VII of the Declaration, to adjust the amount, collect and use any insurance proceeds to repair damage or replace lost property owned by the Association, and if the proceeds are insufficient to repair damage or replace lost property owned by the Association, to assess the Members in proportionate amounts to cover the deficiency as set forth in the Declaration;

(p) To provide services for the benefit of Members, including but not limited to security, entertainment, recreation, education and television cable;

(q) To delegate its powers and duties to committees, officers or employees as provided in these Bylaws, employ a manager or other persons and contract with independent contractors or managing agents who have professional experience to perform all or any part of the duties and responsibilities of the Association, provided that any contract with a person or entity appointed as a manager or managing agent shall be terminable with or without cause on not more than ninety (90) days written notice by the Association and shall have a term of not more than one (1) year with successive one (1) year renewal periods upon the mutual agreement of the parties;

(r) To suspend the voting rights of any Owners who have failed to pay their assessments or who have otherwise violated the Declaration, these Bylaws or the rules and regulations of the Association;

(s) To cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the Members at the annual meeting of the Members, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing by twenty-five percent (25%) or more of the outstanding votes of the Members, regardless of class.

(t) To elect the officers of the Association, as provided in these Bylaws;

(u) To fill vacancies on the Board, in accordance with Section 5.04(a) hereof; and

(v) Generally, to have the powers necessary or incidental to the operation and management of the Association and the Common Properties.

Section 8.02 Contracts Terminable. Prior to the date that the Class B Membership converts to Class A Membership, the Board shall enter into no contracts or agreements which are not terminable by the Board upon no more than ninety (90) days prior written notice.

ARTICLE IX OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

Section 9.01. Enumeration of Officers. The officers of the Association shall be a President, Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer, all of whom shall be elected from among the members of the Board. The Board may appoint such other officers, including one or more Assistant Secretaries and one or more Assistant Treasurers, as it shall deem desirable, such officers to be elected from among the Board and to have the authority and to perform the duties prescribed from time to time by the Board. Any two or more officers may be held by the same person, except the offices of President and Secretary

Section 9.02 Election of Officers. At its organizational meeting following the incorporation of the Association, the Directors shall elect officers. Thereafter, the election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board following each annual meeting of the Members.

Section 9.03 Term. The officers shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for one (1) year unless an officer shall sooner resign, be removed, or otherwise become disqualified to serve.

Section 9.04 Special Appointments. The Board may elect such other officers or appoint such other agents as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

Section 9.05 Resignation and Removal. Any officer may be removed from office by the Board with or without cause. Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board, the President or the Secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Section 9.06 Vacancies. A vacancy in any office may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the replaced officer.

Section 9.07 Multiple Offices. The offices of President and Secretary may not be held by the same person.

Section 9.08 Duties. The duties of the officers are as follows:

(a) **President.** The President shall (i) preside at all meetings of the Board; (ii) see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out; (iii) sign all leases, mortgages, deeds and other written instruments; provided, however, that any duly authorized officer may sign checks and promissory notes; and (iv) shall perform such other duties as may be required by the Board.

(b) **Vice President.** The Vice President shall (i) act in the place and stead of the President in the event of the President's absence, inability or refusal to act and (ii) shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required by the Board.

(c) **Secretary.** The Secretary shall (i) record the votes and keep the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and of the Members; (ii) keep the corporate seal of the Association and affix it on all papers requiring said seal, (iii) serve notice of meetings of the Board and of the Members; (iv) keep appropriate current records showing the Members of the Association together with their addresses; and (v) perform such other duties as required by the Board.

(d) **Treasurer.** The Treasurer shall (i) receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association; (ii) disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board; (iii) maintain the financial records of the Association; and (iv) perform such other duties of a similar nature as may be required by the Board.

ARTICLE X COMMITTEES

The Board and/or the Declarant shall appoint an Architectural Control Committee, as provided in the Declaration. The provisions of Article X of the Declaration specifically set forth the rights, duties, obligations, responsibilities and liabilities of the Architectural Control Committee and its members and those provisions are incorporated herein by reference for all purposes. In addition, the Board shall appoint other committees as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purpose.

ARTICLE XI CORPORATE SEAL

The Association shall have a seal in circular form having within its circumference the name of the Association.

ARTICLE XII BOOKS AND RECORDS

Section 12.01 Inspection by Members. The membership register, books of account and minutes of meetings of the Members, of the Board and of committees shall be made available for inspection and copying by any Member or by the Member's appointed representative, at any reasonable time and for a purpose reasonably related to the Member's interest, at the office of the Association or at such other place as the Board shall designate.

Section 12.02. Rules for Inspection. The Board shall establish reasonable rules with respect to (i) notice to be given to the custodian of the records by the Member desiring to make the inspection; (ii) hours and days of the week when such an inspection may be made; and (iii) payment of the cost of reproducing copies of requested documents.

Section 12.03. Inspection by Directors. Every director shall have the absolute right at any reasonable time to inspect all books, records, and documents of the Association and the physical property owned by the Association. The rights of inspection by a director includes the right to make extra copies of documents.

ARTICLE XIII ASSESSMENTS

The provisions of Article V of the Declaration specifically set forth the rights, obligations and liabilities of the Association and its Members relative to the levy, collection and use of assessments and those provisions are incorporated herein by reference for all purposes.

ARTICLE XIV INDEMNIFICATION

Subject to the provisions of Article 1396-2.22A of the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act, the Association may indemnify directors, officers, agents and employees as follows:

Section 14.1 Statutorily Required Indemnification.

(a) The Association shall indemnify its directors and officers against reasonable expenses incurred in connection with a proceeding in which the director or officer is named as a defendant or respondent because he is or was a director or officer of the Association if he has been wholly successful, on the merits or otherwise, in the defense of the proceeding.

(b) The Association may, at the direction and in the sole discretion of the Board, pay for or reimburse the director or officer for the payment of his reasonable expenses in advance of the final disposition of the proceeding, provided that the Association receives in writing (i) an affirmation by the director or officer of his good faith belief that he has met the standards of conduct necessary for indemnification under Article 1396-22.2A of the Texas Non- Profit Corporation Act, and (ii) an undertaking by or on behalf of the director or officer to repay the amount paid or reimbursed if it is ultimately determined such standards of conduct have not been met.

Section 14.2 Permitted Indemnification. The Association, at the direction of and in the sole discretion of the Board, shall have the right, to such further extent as permitted by law, but not the obligation to indemnify any person who (i) is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Association, or (ii) while a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Association, is or was serving at its request as a director, officer, partner, venturer, proprietor, trustee, employee, agent, or similar functionary of another foreign or domestic corporation, partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, trust, employee benefit plan, or other enterprise.

Section 14.3 Insurance.

(a) The Association may purchase and maintain insurance or another arrangement on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the corporation or who is or was serving at its request as a director, officer, partner, venturer, proprietor, trustee, employee, agent, or similar functionary of another foreign or domestic corporation, partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, trust, employee benefit plan, or other enterprise against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in such a capacity or arising out of his status as such a person, whether or not the Association would have the power to indemnify him against that liability pursuant to the provisions of the Texas Non-Profit Corporation Act.

(b) The Association may, for the benefit of persons indemnified by the Association, (i) create a trust fund; (ii) establish any form of self-insurance; (iii) secure its indemnity obligation by grant of a security interest or other lien on the assets of the Association; or (iv) establish a letter of credit, guaranty, or surety arrangement.

**ARTICLE XV
AMENDMENTS**

These Bylaws or the Articles of Incorporation may be amended at a regular or special meeting of the Members by a vote (in person or by proxy) or written consent, regardless of class, as provided in Section 4.06 of these Bylaws; provided, however, until such time as the Class B Membership shall have ceased and been converted into Class A Memberships, the Association shall not amend these Bylaws or the Articles of Incorporation, without the prior written approval of the Class B Member.

**ARTICLE XVI
MISCELLANEOUS**

Section 16.01 Fiscal Year. The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31st day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation of the Association.

Section 16.02 Interpretation. In the case of any conflict between the Articles of Incorporation and these Bylaws, the Articles shall control; in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Declaration shall control; and in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and the laws of the State of Texas governing non- profit corporations, the laws of the State of Texas shall control; provided, however, to the extent reasonably practical, the Articles of Incorporation, Bylaws and Declaration shall be construed and interpreted together as consistent and non-conflicting documents, such being the intent thereof.

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the Amended and Restated bylaws of Oaktree Residential Association, Inc. adopted by the directors of the Association on June 18, 2002.

J. Richard Sanderson, Secretary

STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF DALLAS

This instrument was acknowledged before me on the ____ day of _____, 2002, J. Richard Sanderson, the Secretary of Oaktree Residential Association, Inc., a Texas nonprofit corporation, on behalf of such corporation.

Notary Public, State of Texas